so great and so frequent, that my convictions of causal nexus are often wavering. I cannot expect that others, who have been less interested in the study of cyclical meteorology, will accept my qualified belief in systematic disturbances by Jupiter or other planets, until a sufficient number of observations have been compared at a sufficient number of stations, to furnish data for successful prediction.

Notwithstanding my persuasion that such data will be at some time attainable, I see, as yet, few encouraging indications of any conclusive and satisfactory termination for my researches in this particular direction. This very vagueness and lack of certainty furnishes a new and somewhat unexpected argument in favor of appreciable lunar weather-action; for, if the tabulation of rainfall in planetary cycles had not shown so great deviations from uniformity, the regularity might, perhaps, have been regarded as an accidental resultant from some unknown law of harmonic functions, entirely independent of the influence assumed as a supposed cause. The impossibility of explaining the regularity by simple tidal action would have fully justified such skepticism.

But when we find that the lunar tabulations bring out such accordances as I have already shown (Proc. Amer. Phil. Soc., x, 436—9, 523—37; xi, 203; xii, 38—9, 178—90, 523—9, 556—9), while the Jovian influence, although possibly greater in point of magnitude, is more questionable and more easily overcome or hidden, I think we have good reason to consider the fact of lunar influence as practically demonstrated, and to hope, at no distant day, for a valuable extension of our weather-forecasts by means of that influence.

Comparing the several sets of normals in these tables, by noting the agreements or disagreements in the excess or deficiency of average rainfall at corresponding periods, we find no marked evidence of resemblance in the nine-years' groupings; but in the twelve-year groups, corresponding nearly to a Jovian year, there are eighteen agreements to twelve disagreements, and there is a degree of resemblance in the aspect of the plotted curves which it is difficult to believe accidental. A similar comparison shows a similarity of character between the curves at Philadelphia, Lisbon, San Francisco and Barbadoes, and an opposition between each of them and the higher-latitude curve of Greenwich.

CYCLICAL RAINFALL AT BARBADOES.

BY PLINY EARLE CHASE.

(Read before the American Philosophical Society, June 19th, 1874.)

I confess to a feeling of some disappointment at the first results of my examination of the lunar monthly rainfall at "Husband's" Station in the island of Barbadoes. If I had no more satisfactory evidence of cyclical regularity, and if further study had not enabled me to eliminate some of

the disturbing elements, I should have been compelled to consider the evidences of lunar influence on the weather quite as questionable as those of discoverable planetary influence.

My predictions of increasing range and regularity of disturbance, in approaching the equator, had been confirmed by comparisons of observations in Great Britain, Canada, New England, Philadelphia, Lisbon and San Francisco. Their apparent failure in an island which seemed, on many accounts, so favorably situated for their verification, cast a shadow of doubt on my previous conclusions, and I was even inclined to ask if it could be possible that the many coincidences which I had taken as indicative of law, were merely accidental.

This skepticism, however, was soon removed. The cumulative action of the aerial tidal-waves in blending different currents, of which I have so often spoken, may be easily obscured, if it is not wholly overborne, by insular influences, by the violent hurricanes to which the Windward Islands are subject, and even by the occasional intrusion of the southeasterly trade-winds. Where there is a liability to sudden heavy rains, any one of which would suffice to make important changes in a curve

TABLE 1.

Normal Percentages of Rainfall at "Husband's," in Thirtieths of a Solar Year, and
on Lunar Days at Different Epochs.

		S	lar.]	Lunar.			
	1847-'55.	1856-'64.	1865-73.	1847-773.	S. Sol.	W. Sol.	Ver. Fq.	Aut. Eq	V. and A. Equinox.	S. and W. Solstice.	Year.
1	64	62	82	69	92	82	122	95	101	73	93
2	55	51	75	60	98	83	104	100	104	83	96
3	50	49	62	53	100	90	94	110	116	92	103
4	45	54	52	50	99	95	94	113	119	95	104
5	38	53	41	44	98	98	103	107	114	96	104
6	33	41	29	34	100	105	110	104	109	103	104
7	34	30	23	29	107	118	105	109	104	111	109
8	34	33	23	30	115	130	94	123	106	114	110
9	37	44	25	35	119	135	88	133	113	117	121
10	48	50	31	43	117	136	89	136 126	124	$\frac{122}{131}$	125 123
11,	65	53	45	55	115	135	95 104		121		
12	82	63	60	69	117 115	$\frac{127}{109}$		111 101	107 101	133 126	116 108
13	92	82	76	84 96	115	50	104 98	98	101	121	105
14	94	95 96	101 130	107	118	78	90	93	99	121	100
15	98 107	101	140	115	108	75	82	82	83	111	90
16	118	115	129	120	88	79	80	70	70	97	79
17 18	132	132	122	129	79	89	86	66	67	96	77
	140	144	139	141	82	101	88	74	72	102	84
19 20	137	146	163	148	83	106	86	85	82	96	89
21	141	145	170	152	78	97	81	91	92	86	88
22	154	147	165	155	77	83	77	89	93	80	85
23	160	154	166	160	83	80	83	84	83	78	82
24	164	174	183	173	92	89	97	86	76	79	86
25	181	197	190	189	97	100	107	93	81	82	93
26	196	204	167	190	100	104	103	102	$9\overline{4}$	92	99
27	181	182	131	166	105	101	105	107	110	105	106
28	140	136	106	128	108	100	130	109	120	102	110
29	103	94	92	96	101	97	154	106	122	84	107
30	79	74	85	79	92	89	147	99	112	71	98

representing the mean of several years' observations, it is not strange that great care should be needful in order to determine the approximate character of the normal flexures.

My previous discussions having shown that the lunar rain-curves at a given station vary somewhat at different seasons of the year, I first computed the normal curves at "Husband's" for each month of the year independently, and then "smoothed" the curves by taking the fourth successive means between the daily normals of successive months. This second series of normals, although insufficient for any conclusive inferences based on comparisons between consecutive months, should furnish approximate evidence of the normal changes, as well as means for making eighteen entirely independent comparisons between curves with intervals of five or six months. The normals for these two series of curves are given in Tables III. and IV. If there were no other than an accidental connection between the several curves, the chances of agreement or disagreement between the normal excesses or deficiencies of rainfall, in each independent comparison, would be equal, there being a probability of 15 days agreement and 15 days disagreement. The actual accordances and discordances and the ratios indicative of a vera causa in lunar action, are given below, 1 being the ratio of probable accidental agreement.

TABLE II.

Normal Proportions of Rainfall at "Husband's" on Lunar Days of each Calendar

Month, for Independent Comparisons.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	29	31	10	49	66	51	49	121	121	112	76	41
2	32	32	11	30	60	58	54	132	136	120	67	50
3		31	17	15	58	64	60	129	143	157	73	58
4		29	25	9	58	76	64	110	144	164	95	48
5		34	30	11	57	85	73	91	137	148	112	33
6		41	27	16	56	78	94	83	120	148	119	31
7		39	18	19	58	68	107	99	108	154	134	42
8		31	12	18	60	70	102	126	114	161	156	48
9		26	9	15	62	77	95	138	130	170	166	45
10		29	10	16	59	88	93	125	151	181	162	43
11	58	38	13	21	49	114	89	107	154	158	153	44
12		42	21	29	41	134	85	104	123	134	142	43
13	38	36	28	30	39	119	89	113	96	135	114	47
14		27	34	23	41	85	106	127	93	148	77	59
15	30	22	32	16	45	64	124	134	93	143	53	64
16		24	22	15	44	57	119	115	83	117	56	53
17		27	14	16	45	55	94	81	71	98	69	42
18	40	28	15	18	49	63	72	62	61	99	77	47
19	44	28	15	23	46	75	63	73	64	105	91	55
20	41	31	12	30	36	75	62	84	79	114	111	46
21	35	31	11	35	26	68	69	80	93	126	114	29
22	33	28	12	38	22	61	73	85	90	129	100	20
23		29	10	36	31	55	71	102	72	121	88	20
24		31	12	24	57	54	67	109	65	117	97	23
25	38	31	17	12	77	57	66	103	85	119	117	31
26		32	21	12	68	67	74	103	105	133	120	40
27	33	35	20	32	46	77	85	120	106	156	102	49
28		39	19	58	50	69	81	136	98	170	92	55
29		39	19	68	71	52	63	127	96	165	91	53
30		35	14	63	76	45	50	115	104	142	88	44

		A	D.	Ratio.	11		Α.	D.	Ratio.
		A.			T1			7	3.29
	une		6	4.00	July	Dec			5.00
9	uly		5	5.00	"	Jan		$\frac{5}{6}$	4.00
1	lug		10	2.00		Feb			4.00
Sum		69	21	3.29			72	18	
	uly		6	4.00	Aug.			10	2.00
4	ug		7	3.29	"			7	3.29
D	ep		6	4.00			18	12	1.50
		71	19	3.74			61	29	2.10.
	lug		12	1.50	Sep.	Feb		6	4.00
	ер		9	2.33	"	Mar		9	2.33
	et		10	2.00		Apl		10	2.00
			31	1.90			65	25	2.60
	Sep		10	2.00	Oct.	Mar		10	2.00
	oct		13	1.31	66		17	13	1.31
	Vov		11	1.73	."			6	4.00
			34	1.65			61	29	2.10
	et		6	4.00	Nov.			11	1.73
	Vov	-	5	5.00	"			5	5.00
	Dec		7	3.29	66		23	7	3.29
			18	4.00			67	23	2.83
	Tov		7	3.29	Dec.	May		7	3.29
	Dec	23	7	3.29	66	June		7	3.29
" J	an	24	6	4.00	66	July	24	6	4.00
Sum		70	20	3.50	Sum.		70	20	3.50
							A.	D.	Ratio.
Summer	r, Winte	er					22	8	2.75
Spring,	Autum	n					21	9	2.33
Vernal	Equinox,	Aut	tumna	l Equin	ox		18	12	1.50
Summer	r Solstice	, Win	ter So	lstice			23	7	3.29
Mean A	nnual						22	8	2.75

TABLE III.

Normal Percentages of Rainfall at "Husband's," on Lunar Days of each Calendar

Month, for Independent Comparisons.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Api.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1 76	98	57	184	128	70	62	112	116	81	74	95
2 83	99	64	112	115	81	68	122	130	87	64	116
3 89	97	95	56	112	89	75	119	137	114	70	133
4 88	91	138	35	112	105	80	102	137	119	93	111
5 90	106	169	41	111	118	92	84	131	107	108	75
6 99	129	153	60	109	109	117	77	115	107	114	72
7 109	122	103	70	112	94	134	92	104	112	129	96
8 124	97	67	67	115	97	128	117	109	117	150	111
9 147	81	54	58	119	107	119	128	124	123	160	104
10 161	91	54	59	114	122	117	116	144	131	156	99
11 153	120	75	80	94	158	112	100	147	114	148	101
12 129	133	116	108	79	186	106	96	118	97	137	100
13 101	113	162	113	75	165	111	105	92	98	110	109
14 84	83	194	87	78	118	133	118	89	107	74	136
L5 79	69	183	61	86	89	155	124	88	104	51	148
16 80	75	123	56	86	79	150	107	80	85	54	123
17 88	85	82	61	86	77	118	75	68	71	67	97
18 105	87	87	67	94	88	90	58	59	72	74	109
19 116	89	83	87	89	104	79	68	61	76	88	127
20 108	98	70	114	70	105	78	78	75	82	107	105
21 93	99	64	131	51	94	87	75	89	91	110	66
22 86	88	65	141	42	85	92	79	86	93	96	47
23 96	90	58	134	61	77	88	93	69	88	85	46
24 109	99	65	92	110	74	83	101	62	85	94	53
25 101	98	96	44	149	79	83	95	81	86	113	71
26 89	100	117	46	130	93	92	95	101	96	116	92
27 88	111	115	122	89	107	107	112	101	113	98	112
28 84	122	109	218	96	96	102	126	94	123	88	126
29 75	122	105	257	138	73	79	118	92	120	88	121
30 71	109	76	237	147	63	63	107	99	103	85	102

If these accordances can be properly interpreted as indicative of lunar influence, they represent results analogous to those we might look for from the simple means of observation extended over a period of about one hundred years. When the average daily temperature is most settled, near the Summer and Winter Solstices, the lunar curves seem most accordant, while they are most opposed when the changes of season and temperature are most rapid and in the most opposite directions, near the Vernal and Autumnal Equinoxes.

Having thus shown that the general agreement is too great to be regarded as merely accidental, and that there are valid reasons for important differences in the curves for different months, we are prepared for the sixty-six comparisons of entirely independent curves, for which Table III. furnishes the data. The sums of the agreements and disagreements between the curves for each month and for all the remaining months, are as follows:

	A.	D.	11	A.	D.	11	A.	D.
January,	173	157	May,	170	160	September,	198	132
February,	200	130	June,	198	132	October,	202	128
March,	190	140	July,	196	134	November,	188	142
April,	148	182	August,	180	150	December,	179	151

Here again we find convincing evidence, and in some respects more satisfactory than before, of a uniformity of lunar action that is obscured by the preponderating variations of solar action, only in the single month

TABLE IV.

Normal Percentages of Rainfall at "Husband's," on Lunar Days of each Calendar

Month, for Independent Comparisons at Intervals of Five or Six Months.

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1	84	90	111	126	102	86	86	98	99	90	81	81
2	91	91	94	102	97	89	95	109	108	94	83	85
3		95	87	89	93	92	98	113	117	110	98	96
4		96	91	91	97	97	98	109	118	115	106	100
5		104	105	99	104	104	99	101	109	111	104	96
6	101	114	113	101	104	107	102	99	103	108	106	100
7	111	110	102	97	102	108	109	105	106	112	116	115
8	118	101	86	91	102	111	116	116	116	122	129	130
9	122	98	79	89	105	113	119	124	128	132	136	136
10	127	107	83	90	109	117	120	125	132	138	138	136
11		120	99	98	117	125	120	118	124	128	129	131
12		125	116	110	125	132	120	108	106	111	116	120
13		116	119	112	118	125	118	105	104	100	103	107
14		105	111	102	102	114	120	113	102	97	94	97
15	94	95	98	91	93	110	123	117	102	90	85	88
16	87	86	84	88	87	103	115	106	91	80	75	81
17		85	79	77	83	90	90	81	73	70	72	79
18		94	85	84	88	86	77	67	65	69	77	88
19	108	100	89	90	93	90	80	70	69	76	87	101
20		99	93	89	89	88	83	79	80	87	95	103
21		91	92	85	81	83	83	83	87	93	109	93
22		83	90	83	76	80	84	85	87	90	88	81
23	79	86	90	86	79	80	85	85	82	82	80	77
24	88	92	91	94	91	87	86	85	81	82	83	84
25	91	93	91	99	102	94	88	87	88	91	95	98
26	97	95	94	97	102	99	98	98	98	102	104	102
27	101	105	110	106	102	104	107	108	107	107	105	103
28		114	136	135	113	104	103	111	110	19	105	103
29		112	151	159	124	96	93	192	108	106	103	101
30	89	99	134	151	119	87	83	91	100	98	93	90

of April. If we examine still more closely for clues which may be of possible future service in the study of the reasons for accordance and discordance, we find that in nineteen instances the discordance is greater than we should expect if it were merely casual; in five, it is the same; and in forty-two it is less; as will be seen by the following statement of the numbers of discordances, and the curves by which they are severally shown:

EXCESS OF DISCORDANCE.

20, Aug.—Nov.; 19, Jan.—Mar.; Apl.—May, Apl.—Oct., May—Jul., May—Dec., Nov.—Dec.; 18, Jan.—Apl., Apl.—Jul., Apl.—Sep.; 17, Jan.—Aug., Jan.—Oct., Apl.—Aug., Apl.—Nov., May—Jun.; 16, Feb.—Aug., Mar.—May, Apl.—Jun., Sep.—Dec.

AVERAGE DISCORDANCE.

15, Jan.—Feb., Jan.—May, Feb.—Dec., Mar.—Apl., Jun.—Aug. Excess of Agreement.

14, Jan.—Sep., Feb.—May, Mar.—Aug., Mar.—Nov., Apl.—Dec., Oct.
—Nov.; 13, Jan.—Dec., Mar.—Sep., Mar.—Dec., Aug.—Sep.; 12, Jan.—
Jul., May—Aug., May—Nov., Jun.—Dec., Jul.—Sep., Jul.—Dec.; 11,
Feb.—Apl., Feb.—Jun., Feb.—Jul., Feb.—Sep., Mar.—Jun., Jun.—Oct.,
Jul.—Aug., Jul.—Nov., Oct.—Dec.; 10, Jan.—Jun., Feb.—Oct., Feb.—
Nov., Mar.—Oct., May—Oct., Jun.—Jul., Jun.—Sep.; 9, Mar.—Jul.,

TABLE V.

Normal Percentages of Rainfall at "Husband's," on Lunar Days of each Calendar

Month, for Forecasts.

Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1 85	94	110	117	106	91	89	95	97	90	81	82
2 90	92	95	99	96	92	97	105	105	95	86	86
3 97	94	90	89	92	94	100	110	114	109	101	97
4 98	95	92	92	95	92	100	109	115	114	107	101
5 97	102	103	102	103	103	101	103	108	109	104	98
6 104	108	108	105	104	105	102	101	103	106	105	102
7 112	108	103	99	102	107	108	106	107	112	115	114
8 117	102	91	92	101	110	115	116	118	122	128	127
9 120	99	86	90	103	113	119	123	127	132	135	132
10 124	106	91	93	106	116	120	126	132	136	138	134
11 128	118	104	103	114	122	121	120	124	127	129	130
12 123	122	117	115	123	127	120	111	108	111	116	120
13 110	115	116	115	118	122	116	108	103	102	103	107
14 100	105	167	104	105	113	117	112	104	98	96	97
15 93	96	91	93	97	109	118	115	103	92	87	89
16 85	86	84	83	90	102	109	104	92	82	78	81
17 84	84	80	79	83	90	88	81	74	71	73	79
18 94	92	87	85	86	84	77	69	66	70	78	88
19 104	99	92	90	91	88	80	72	69	75	88	99
20 103	99	94	90	89	87	83	80	82	87	95	101
21 91	91	90	86	82	83	83	84	88	96	101	96
22 79	83	87	85	79	80	83	85	87	89	87	82
23 80	85	88	85	81	81	84	84	83	81	80	78
24 88	91	92	92	91	88	86	84	8.2	82	83	85
25 93	93	94	98	99	94	89	88	89	91	94	95
26 98	95	95	97	100	99	96	96	99	102	103	101
27 102	105	108	106	104	104	106	108	107	107	105	103
28 106	117	130	130	116	107	108	110	110	108	106	104
29 103	118	143	148	126	102	96	101	105	105	103	101
30 92	105	130	139	119	94	87	93	98	97	94	91

Jun.—Nov., Jul.—Oct., Sep.—Oct., Sep.—Nov.; 8, Aug.—Oct.; 7, Jan.—Nov., May—Sep., Aug.—Dec.; 6, Feb.—Mar.

The greatest amount of change produced by the lateral smoothing is shown in the following summary of comparisons between Table III. and Table V.:

Table V. is formed from Table IV. by taking two additional successive means. I am inclined to think that its normals would best represent the means of observations extending over indefinite long periods, but Table III. would perhaps more nearly indicate the disturbances of mean lunar influence that might be expected at different seasons of the year. It is possible that by systematically comparing monthly observations with each of the tables, probable causes for any marked deviations from the normals might be found.

Table I. presents three sets of solar and six sets of lunar normals, each of which is derived from observations extending over equal, but noncorrespondent, periods of one hundred and eight months. They therefore furnish data for three entirely independent solar, as well as for seven entirely, and three nearly independent lunar comparisons. lunar columns cover twenty-seven years' observations in the following months: Summer Solstice, May to August, inclusive; Winter Solstice, November to February, inclusive; Vernal Equinox, February to May, inclusive; Autumnal Equinox, August to November, inclusive; Vernal and Autumnal Equinox, March, April, September, October; Summer and Winter Solstice, June, July, December, January. The solar columns exhibit, as we might expect, the closest accordance. The lunar, in spite of the great irregularities in Spring and Fall, also exhibit a predominance of accordances in each of the ten comparisons, whereas, if there were no well-marked lunar action, we ought to have found a predominance of disagreements in five of the comparisons.

The accompanying curves illustrate some of the more important results of the foregoing discussion:

Curves 1-12 (Lunar), illustrating Table IV.

January.
 April.
 July.
 October.
 Hay.
 August.
 November.
 December.
 December.

Curves 13-15 (Lunar), illustrating Table I.

- 13. Summer Solstitial, continuous line.
 Winter "broken line.
- 14. Vernal Equinoctial, continuous line.
 Autumnal "broken line.
- 15. Mean Equinoctial, continuous line."Solstitial, broken line.

Curve 16 (Solar), illustrating Table I.

16. 1847-'55, continuous line.

1856-'64, broken line.

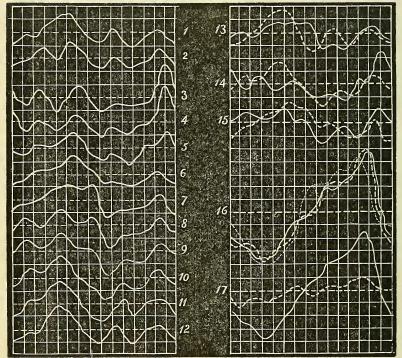
1865-'73, dotted line.

Curve 17 (Solar and Lunar), illustrating Table I.

17. Solar mean, continuous line.

Lunar " broken line.

The horizontal line in each figure represents the mean daily rainfall for the entire period represented by the curve; the abscissas, the times; and the ordinates, the normal percentage of excess or deficiency of rain-



fall. The origin of the abscissas is at New Year in the solar curves, and at full moon in each of the lunar curves, except figure 17, where it is taken at new moon in order to show the analogous effects of increasing radiation, both in the solar and in the lunar curves. At Lisbon, where the prevailing winds are from an opposite quarter, the lunar influence is also opposite, increasing lunar radiations and decreasing solar radiations, each bringing increase of rain.

"Husband's" Station is in St. Lucy's parish, northwestern part of Barbadoes, not far from the coast, 184 feet above the sea. In the following tables, new moon, first quarter, full moon, last quarter, are respectively marked by, n, a, f, b.

-														
	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov,	Dec.	Total
7.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	f .30 .10 .07 .05	.23	f .01 .07	.06 .10 .07	.01	.01 b .06	.05 .01 .01 b 1.67	.02 .t0 b .23 .16	b .48 .04 1.28 .23	b .03	.25 2.90 .70	.08	
mber 31st, 184	7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14	.07 .01 .03 b 01 .06 .23 .16	.01 .05	.07 b .07 .05	b .34 .26		.07 .63 n .11	.02 .36 .03 .03	1.15	n .64 1.55	.71		n .02 .01 .01 .01 .14 .12	
January 1st, to December 31st, 1847.	15 16 17 18 19 20	.19 .05 n .28 .02 .25	.15 n .06 .01 .01 .06 .09	.05	.16 n .03	n .48 .08	.01 .10 .68 .03	a	25 .09 .05 .10 a .05 .05	.56 .36 .27	a .28	a .79 .03 .04 .04	a .01 .63 .24 .45	
Januar	21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	.23 .06 a .13 .02 .04 .04	a .02 .02		.06 a .10	a	.04	.05	.10 .02 .01 f	.03 1.27 .50 f .22 .16	f .03 f .01 .11 .25 .72 .70	f .53 .26 .11 .07	.03	
	28 29 30 31 Sum	.01 .02 f .05 2.62	0.75	f	f .06	f .04 .06	.42 .08	3.45	1.80 .02 .01 .01 5.00	12.37	b .94 .30 6.78	b .61 .50	b .03 .01 .22	
	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	Мау	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
January 1st, to December 31st, 1848.	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 22 28 29 30 31 Sum	.35 1.34 .01 1.03 .03 .02 .03 .02 .08 .03 .01 1.15 .36 .08 .45 f .05 .15 .03 .08 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05	.01 .05 a .02 .09	.05 .06 .31 .01 f .04	n .13 a .09 f .30 b .31	1.07	n .04 .27 .10 a .09 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 1.25 2.55	1.16 1.16 1.10	.13 .13 b 1.75 .10	1.33 .20 a 3.30 { f.233 1.73 } 0.33 b 1.50 } 0.33 .35	1.12 3.75 1.54 6 1.78 b 1.50 1.80 n 1.15 2.20 7.78 2.25	1.50 f	48 a .48 f .49	

	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May.	Jun.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
nber 31st, 1849.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	a .13 f .35 .04	.20	{a f. 12 }	f .74	\\ \begin{pmatrix} 1.20 \\ f \\ .49 \\ \\ \end{pmatrix}	{ .30 .38	.54	.07 {f.40 {1.50 {.23} b	f .17 .70 .07 { b.50 .75 .14	.78 f .85 .30 1.75 b .42 .90 .30 .05	b	\begin{cases} .72 .07 .03 .01 \\ b .26 .54 .81 .01 .05	
January 1st, to December 31st, 1849.	17 18 19	.32 b	b .97	b.84	b	} .11 b .42 ∫	37 .67 1.00 n .15	b .26 .87 .36 .11	.84 n	.78 n .33 .24	n .05 .32 1.20	n .04 .87 .05		
Janu	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	n .52 .87	.14	1.04 2.12 n	.44 a	$\begin{bmatrix} \mathbf{n} \\ .05 \\ .22 \\ \mathbf{a} \\ .36 \end{bmatrix}$.05 1.35 a .95		1.40 a .08	a .12	a55	a .02 .03	.36 .02	
	Sum	4.00	2.25	4.12	1.60	2 96	6.94	5.80	4.97	5,25	7.54	1.40	3.03	
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	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June	T	T	Sep.	Oet.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
nber 31st, 1850.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	.49 .04 b	2-08 .11 b	.06	.08 .02 b .03 .08 .02 .02	b .16	b .05	July 5 b 1 .25 27 07 2.75 n .28	b .00 .22 .11 .90 n .13 .22 .23	Sep	Oet. .11 3.06 n .26 .02 4.35	Nov. n .13 .16 .05 a .555 .17	2.70 2.10 n .03 .23 .25 .05 { .07 .11 a .11	Total
anuary 1st, to December 31st, 1850.	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	.49 .04 b	2-08 .11 b .40 .10 n .04 a	.06 b	.08 .02 b .03 .08 .02	n .14	1.18 b .08 .51 .28 n .45 2.90 a .45	July 5 b 6 c 7 c 1 c 1 c 1 c 1 c 1 c 1 c 1	b .00 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20 .20	Sep. .09 .27 .02 .09 .07 .09 .08 .14 .03 .14 .03 .2 a .07 .17 .23 .4 .08	Oct. .111 3.06 n .26 .02 4.35 a .02 .18 .44 .16 .10 .41 i .15	Nov. n .13 .16 .05 a .55 .17 .02 f .08 .08 .08 .08 .50 .1.74	2.70 2.10 n .03 .23 .25 .05 { .07 .11 a .11	Total
January 1st, to December 31st, 1850.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	.49 .04 b .02 .01 n .25	2-088,111 b .400 n .040 a .300,08	.06 b	.08 .02 b .03 .08 .02 .02	n .14	.18 b .08 .51 .28 n .45 2.90 a .45	July 2.755 n .285 1.13 1.00 4.88 6.30 6.06 6.03 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00 6.00	b .00 .22 .11 .19 .19 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10	Sep. 2 .09 2 .72 2 .02 5 n .09 6 .18 8 .14 8 .03 2 a .07 1 .08 2 2 .08 2 2 .23 3 .19 2 b .33 1 .09 2 b .33 1 .00 2 c .35	Oct. 111 3.06 n .28 .02 4.35 a .02 18 .44 1.66 1.10 1.15 1.13	Nov. 1.13 1.16 0.05 2.55 1.77 0.02 8.82 0.02 6.88 0.80 0.80 0.81 0.74 0.44 0.42 0.42	2.70 2.10 n .03 .23 .25 .05 { .07 11 a .11 .09 .07 f .08 .12 .02	Total

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-	Days.	Jan.	Feb	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
January 1st, to December 31st, 1851.	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 20 21 22 23 4 25 26 27 28 80 31	n .08 .04 .04 a .12 .07 .03 f .03 .04 b .07 .10 .03 .05 .166 .1.05	.50 .13 f .12 .25 .36 .09 b .42 .04	n .03 .04 .03 .04 a .13 .57	n .24 .90 .25 f · .20 .03 .02 .08	n .73 a .39 f .07 f .82 .11 b .22 1.02 n .09	a a	b .15 .40	67 b .04 .54 .24 .30 1.86 n .05 .12 .08 .50	1.58 1.67 n .26 l 1.10 .15	a 1.05 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10 1.10	n .11 .05 .20 .40	b .11 .39 .27 .09 .19 .11 n .28	
Tannary 1st. to December 31st. 1852.	Days. 1 2 3 4 6 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 Sum	i .30 .12 .30 b .27 .10	.03 .35 f .22 .33 .34 .35 .34 .35 .37 .37 .38 .37 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38 .38	0.05 1.16 1.14 0.02 1.18 1.14 1.02 1.08 1.08 1.16 1.16 1.16 1.16 1.16 1.16 1.16 1.1	f b .01 .99 .01 .02 n a .22	.01 f .11 b .13 .03 .14 .14 .66 .15 .22 a .00 1.7 3 .22	112	f .04 .18 .38 .22 .04 .10 .10 .00 .00 .10 .00 .22 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10	.04 .11 b .27 .68 1 .44 1 .3.36 .02 1 .06 2 .07 .06 .05 .07 .06 .07 .07 .08 .09 .09 .09 .09 .09 .09 .09 .09 .09 .09	b .322 1.65 5.51 0.022 0.1.200 0.1.200 0.01 7 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1.21 2.74 .13 .03 n .84 a f	1.76 4.05 a .52 2.86	.07 .01 .02 .02 .03 .04 .04 .04 .04 .05	5 3 635

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	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
January 1st, to December 31st, 1853.	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 6 17 18 19 20 21 22 22 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 10 5 1	b .08 .29 .23 .14 n .26 .20 f .08 .06 .02 .28 .69	.02	.18 .12 .12 .04 .26 n .04 .39 .32 .25 .01 .08 .18 a .03 .08 .17 .08 .05 f .01	.09 .06 .10 .26 a .05 a .01 .02 .04 .14 .29 f .34 .01 .04 .03 .25 .09 b	$\begin{array}{c} \text{n.23} \\ .45 \\ 2.23 \\ 2.28 \\ \text{.21} \\ \begin{cases} \text{a.77} \\ .03 \\ \text{b.11} \\ 4.28 \\ 12.59 \end{array}$	1.10	.11 .02 .09 b .85 .22 .28 .02	f .03 .11 1.20 1.16 .14 .10 b .20 .40 .02	.02 .26 .26 .01 .13 a .12 .02 .855 .05 f .65 2.37 .13 .05 .07 .48 b .05 .02 3.23 3.61 .01	.82 .08 .10 .01 a .02 .73 .05 .07 01 f .68 .24 .80 .46 .15 b .35 .85	.22 .20 .05 .82 .02	f 4.50 .11 b	
=	Sum Days.	Jan.	Feb.	2.62 Mar	2.46 Apl.	13.59 May.	June.	July.	6.75	Sep.	7.75 Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
ber 31st, 1854.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	a .03	.15 a 01 04	.01 .15 .03 a .01	.23 .05 .11 .68 a .13 .01	a	57 .03 a .40 .03 1.35 f .06 .40	a .40 a .63 .29 .05 .62	a .04 .14 .02 1.59 .02 f .06	.60 .04 f .03 .14 .02 .58 .65	.30	.67 .28 .16 1.64 2.50		g
January 1st, to December 31st, 1854.	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	b .19 .11 .16 n .21	.11 .01 .05 b		.25	1 .01 .17 1.14 .02 b .08	.06 .27 .15	.19 .15 .28 b .05 .01 .02 1.63 .05 .39 n 1 95 .04	.01 .11 n .09	01 .19 .01 .23 .11 n .09 .07 .18 .18 .44 .01	n .07	n .20 .17	.87 .12 n .24	
	30 31 Sum	1.85	-	1.12		1,55	5.49	8 29	a .16	.01	8.54	14 76	3.21	

		1011				1100	DAND		DANDA				
Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	Мау	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
January 18t, to December 31st, 1855. January 18t, to December 31st, 1855. 10 112 25 25 25 26 2 8 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2	25 25 30 f	.24 .09 .15 b .08 n .20 .28	1 19 79 .06 b .31 n	.14 n .02 .18 .20 a .14 .05 .10 .90 2.20	a. 09 .38 .38 .54	30 .09 .09 .35 .60 .20 .25 .15 .36 .63 .63 .63	.08 .20 .40 .30 a .10 .44	.05 .03 .03 .22 .24 a .03 .23 .23 .23 .24 f .73 .06 .01 .15	.15 .32 1.21 1.05 .35 In .73 1 .69 2.10 .05 a .05 4 .05 f .55	.50 .26	.33 .24 .30 1.22 n .28 .03 .10 a .15 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61 .61	.64 .64 .06 n s .66 .09 a .66 .09 a .66 .09 .09 a .66 .66 .09 a .66 .66 .09 a .66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .09 a .66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .66 .	
	.33. Jan .33223000000000	Feb	Mar 35 2 2 3 3 3 3 7 0 0 a 3 2 2 2 5 5 f	Apl .1: .1: .2: 2 4 n .1: .0: .44	May a .2 a .2 a .2 a .2 b .3 1 .3 1 .4	June. 1.11 1.33 4.22 .00 .00 1	July 56 n .1: .56 n .1: .56 n .2: .56 n .3: .5	Aug 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.00 1.0	Sept. 111 1.08 3 3 4 5 5 5 6 73 7 7 7 7 8 7 7 8 7 8 8 7 8 7 9 8 10 8	Oct. a .08 .04 f .22 .06 b .07 0.09 1.00 1	Nov	Dec. 2 3 3 4 4 3 77 7 0 0 1.0 3 3 4 7 7 7 2 2 1.0 3 3 5 7 7 7 7 0 1.0 3 3 5 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	Tota 3

Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	f .15 b .10 .04 .06	.07 .03 .37 .12 f .03 .19 .88 .10 .50 .01 b .20	.26 .05 .29 .00 f .68 .07 .38 .26 .11	a16 3,80 .02 .46 f .06	.20 .21 b	.03 .42 1.42 .17 .28 .52 b .06	.06 .90 b .11 1.08 .05 .41 1.42	.70 b .25 .18 .35 .05	.41 .28 .04 .22 .67 b .08	01 .01 .01 1 21 .08 n .08 .48	b 1.00 .0d 1.35 .28 1.29 .18 n .95	b .31 .03 .16 .10 .07 .25	
23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	.70 n .11	.17 n .34		n a .27	n .31 .10 .05 a	.06 .45 .66 .85 .23 a .21	.22 a .16 .52 1.20	.13 .51 .03 .02 a .75 .56 .06 .17 1 14	.18 .20	a .17 1.78 .08	a .50	.05 .07 .20 .50 .08 f .22	
	1	Feb.						Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Tota
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15	.03 .10 .15 b .25 .10 .01 .02	.40 .60 b .10 .04	b .08	,10 n	.07 .02 .05	n .23 1.01 .10	99	n .31	.01 .36 1,00	.04 .13 .04 1.57 n .70 .30 .40 .35 .42 .10	.12 .03	.78 .07 .54 .02 .06 a .16	
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	.09 .02 a	1.60 a	.02	a	a .14 .06 .13	a .15	a .08 .28 .03 .29 .08	.90	f .10 .46	f	.07 .19 f	.11 .36 .05 f .52	
	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 8 9 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 8 20 21 22 33 24 4 5 5 6 6 7 8 8 9 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 6 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 28 29 29 20 20 21 22 22 23 24 25 28 29 20 21 22 22 23 24 25 28 27	1 .09 2 a .02 4 b .09 4 b .09 10 f .11 11	1 .09 a .07 a .03 a .02 a .07 a .03 a .02 a .03 a .03 a .02 a .03	1 .09 a .07 a .28 4 .05 6 .05 6 .05 6 .05 27 .02 f .03 .00 .28 1.07 a .03 .28 6 .05 6 .05 27 .02 f .03 .00 a	1	1 .09 a .07 a a .2.75 .05 a .38 3.80 .30 .40 6.88 3.10 3.80 3.80 3.80 3.80 3.80 3.80 3.80 3.8	1 .09 a .07 a a .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05	1 .09 a .07 a a .07 a a .05 .05 .05 .30 4 5 .05 .33 .38 .10 .37 a .29 .38 3.38 .10 .39 a	1	1	1	1	1 2

			KA	INF	7111	AT	nusi	DAND		SARB	1DOE			
	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	Мау	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
January 1st, to December 31st, 1859.	1 2 3 4 5 6 6 7 8 8 9 10 111 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 30 31 Sum	.04 .03 n .04 .03 .07 .02 a .23 .04 .03 .06 .05 .17 .131	0.05 .01 .27 a .14 .05 .01 f .07 .15 .05	a .06 .03 f .07 .31	b .30 .01	.10 f .01 .22 .20 .06 b .15 .33 .53 .28 .06 .65 n .20	30 .45 .09 .12 .53 b .36 .20 .35 .35 .35 .45 .04 .01 .01 .01 .02	.15 .05 .05 .28 f .24 .22 .05 .38 b 1.35 .07 .07 .02 .05 .07 n .08	b .26	a .67 .01 .50 .50 .65 .18 .40 .20 .55 .18 .1.00 .18 .10 .10 .18 .10 .10 .18 .10 .10 .18 .10 .10 .18 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10 .10	.08 .08 in .54 37	.51 .36 .08 .30 b .09 .06 .11 .10 n .07 .10 .04 .08	1.08 b .08 b .186 c .41	
	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
January 1st, to December 31st, 1860.	1 2 3 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 7 8 9 10 11 12 2 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 29 80 81 Sun	f .03 .22 .22 .22 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03	1.17	5 .11 6 .01 7 .02 6 .03 6 .03 6 .03 6 .03 7 .03 8 .03 8 .03 8 .03 8 .03 9 .03 1	f .1-1.000 b .000 n .220 a .11 .11	3 .09 .09 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00 .00	.05 7 b .23 .09 .07 .04 .38 .63 n .07 .05	b .21 b .38 b .38 c .38	22.33.44.4.7.7.3.44.5.3.	01 .23 0		7 1.5 1 .15 1 .15 2 2 2 3 3 4 4 4 .06 3 3 4 4 .06 1 0 0 1 .5 0 0 1 .5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	3	

A. P. S.-VOL. XIV. 2A

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1	3 .00 6 .2 b .00		Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct	Nov.	Dec.	Tota
24	24	ary 1st, to December 31st, 1861.	3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	.01 .06 b .16 .07 n .03 .28 .05 .37 .14	.022 n .64 .36 .15 a .10	b .09 .22 .04 n .03 .02 a .04	.01 .70 1.35 .20 .35 n .04 .16 .75 1.50 .01	.20 .10 .11 .34 .29 n .03 .08 .03 .10	.04 1.14 1.32 1.37 1 13 .05 n .60 .10 .14 .01	2.54 .63 .96 .12 n .42 .46 .85 .46 .35 a .03	.022 .144 n .177 .911 .05 .777 a .02	n .04 .18 .13 .43 a .05 .03 1 200 2 .94 30 f .14 f .14	.20 .08 1 522 a .01 .15 .04 .08 1 20 2.00 .55 f .477 .30 4.00	.50 .37 .60 2.21 1 69 f .03 .79	a .28 1.46 .17 f .50	
Days. Jan. Feb. Mar Apl. May June. July Aug. Sep. Oct. Nov. Dec. Total 1	Days Jan Feb Mar Apl May June July Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Total	Janus	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	.03 .31 f .25 .05	f .08	.06 .01 .05 f .04 .01 .30 .03 .14	.55 .02 .05 .10 .27	19 .22 f .33 .03 .20 1.50 .87 2.28 b1.00	.01 .16 .52 .06 .26 .02	.40 1.20 .03 .14 b	.02 b .02 .03 .38	2.24 .10 b	.06 .80 b	1 05 .11 b .82 .32 .05	.64 .66 28 n .46	
1	1	=	Sumi	2.96	3.18	1.30	7 50	8.17	8.89	9 07	3.25	10.29	16.62	9 01	5.21	
2	2 .06 .04 .02 .36 .09 .10 .32 .47 .01 .27 .35 .3		Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	Мау	June.	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Tota
		January 1st, to December 31st, 1862.	2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 15 16 17 18 120 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1	.06 1.56 .02 .15 a .10 .04 .02 .10 .02 .10 .15 .11 .11 .11 .15 .03 .08 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05	a .14 .02 .04 .40 f .38 .12	.02 a .06 .07 f	a .06 f 04 .06 b .16 .02 .18 .42	.09 36 a .06 .06 f f ,57 .44 b .03 .519104 n	10 a .10	a .32 .17 .07 .09 f .01 .31 .75 b .22 .06 .34 .11 n .20	a .47 .60 .15 .09 f .10 .23 .04 .10 .05 b .15 .38 .265 n 2.06 .30 .30	.01 .07 f .35 .15 b 1.00 .06 .04 .04 n	.03 2.35 6 00 1.27 1.61 f 2.10 .06 b .07 1.85 .04	1.05 1.05 1.05 2.05 1.05 2.05 1.05 2.05 1.00 2.05 2.05 1.20 2.07 2.02 2.07 2.02	.35 f .02 .49 .69 b .02 .07 .09 n .82	

RAINFALL AT "HUSBAND'S," BARBADOES.

			INF		AT		BAND	., 1	AND	ADOE			
Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	мау	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
January 1st, to December 31st, 1863. January 1st, to December 31st, 1863. 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	f .01 .11 b .02 .20 .09 .11 .09 .05	.05 n .02 .04 .05 .09 .04 a .33 .65 .50	.022 .100 .09 b .05 a .09 .02 .25	n .08 .06 .11 .08 .12 n .08 .02 .38 .06	b .71 .11 n .10 .022 .14 .02	1 088 233 044 a 322 066 044	.10 .16 .12 .10 n 1.35 .04 a .11 .25 .20 .03 f .02	.07 .05 .20 .03 .03 .05 n .04 .15 .15 a .02 1.07 .33 .48 f .40 .11	.02 .02 .05 .16 n .24 .36 .150 .04 a .17 .17 .05 1.11 f	n .07 .31 .45 a .04 .02 .03 f .08 f .002	1.54 .57 .29 .30 .30 .29 n .08 1.80 .27 .10 a .58 .45 .05 .42 .47	.12 .04 .50 .20 .04 f	
Sum Days.		4 13 Feb.	1		1.13 May	June,	July.	5.99 Aug.	4.66 Sep.	2.68 Oct.	7.84 Nov.	3.21 Dec.	Tota
1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 10 December 31st, 1864. 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 10 11 12 13 14 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15 15	.055 A00 A00 A00 A00 A00 A00 A00 A00 A00	n .05 .04 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05	.060 .200 f	n .03	.18 n 1.20 1.25 .04 f .01	a .06 .03 .02 f .04 .04	.01 .33 n	a .79 .22 .21 .10 .11 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .2 .2 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1	1.12 .66 .02 a .10 .01 1.54 .33 1.75 f .40 .46 .46 .33 .24 b .22 1.45 1.23	a .72 .03 .03 .74 55 f .61 .05 .02 .02 .39 .56 .15 .15 .56 .10 .82	30 38 a .01 .02 4.16 .66 .30 .28 f .01 .15 .1.24 .02 .03 .01 b .43 .21 .26 .241	.20 a .07 .10 .05 .07 .30 .30 .45 f .27 .04 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30 .30	

		1011	11/1/2				DAND	5, 1	ALD.	ADOL			
Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec	Tota
12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	.03	f .07	a .01 f .03	.01 .02 .50 .29 .15 f	f .15 .26 .26 2.45 .08	.90 .91 .30 .10 f .02 1.20 .58 .15 b 1.58 .42 .48	.36 .88 .55 .15 .43 f .08 .03 .03 .29 .01 .14 b .70 .17 .04 .04	.18 .75 .04 f .05 .02 .53 .23 .27 b .41 .56 .04 1.91 .03 .03	.18	f .15 .02 .09 1.40 .55 b .13 .56 .35	f .06 .03 3.25 .01 b	.05 .39 .17 .11 .13 n	
20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 Sum	b .03 .06 .05	.70 n .07		.13		.54 .05 .01 n .03 .09 .68	.01 n .06 .12 .17 .38 .50	n .75 .35 .09 .36 .03 .45 .32	.37	.96 .82 .21 .20 .20 .03	.04 .38 .41	.39 1.65 .04	
Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	Мау	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
17 18 19 20 21	n .03 .54 .04 .03	.11 .10 .30 .34 .01 n .02 .10	.43 .21 .30 n	.02	.01 n .30 1.03 .13	.05 .02 n	b .50 b .01 .29 .21 .41 .05 .12 n 2.40 .30 .33 .03 a .41 .55 .01	b .38 .04 .11 .04 .01 .03 .03 n .76 1.45 .43 .01	.13 .01 2.30 .05 n .03 .07 .04 .01 .03 a .02	.60 .10 a .18 .82 .66	.06 .20 .01 .04 1.84 a .02 .06 .06	.04 .49 .76 .75 .15 a .12 .08 .19	
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	a .02 .09	a .02 .07	a .03 .04 .06	.18	.05 .05	.25 .25 .23 f .08 1.55	.16 .01 .14 .06	.30 2.10 f .49	f .64	f .06 f .35 .17 .05	f .40 .71 .01		
	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6 7 8 8 9 10 11 12 12 12 23 24 4 25 6 27 8 8 29 30 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 11 12 11 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 19 10 11 12 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 15 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 15 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 15 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 15 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 15 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 15 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 10 11 12 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	6	1	1	1	1	1	Days. Jan. Feb. Mar Apl. May June. July. 1	Days. Jan. Feb. Mar Apl. May June. July. Aug 1	Days. Jan. Feb. Mar Apl. May June. July. Aug Sept. 1	Days Jan Feb Mar Apl May June July Aug Sept Oct	Days Jan Feb Mar Apl May June July Aug Sept Oct Nov.	Days Jan Feb Mar Apl May June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Dec

ī	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	Мау	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
January 1st, to December 31st, 1867.	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	.40 .16 .03 n .02 .20 .03 a .08 .16 .01 f .20 .29 .01 .38	.08 .02 a .07 1.20 .79 .78 .01 f .32 .01	a .01 .01 .07 f .14		.01	.05 .08 .44 .77 .67 a	.03 .16 .04 .14 1.55 a .12 .41 2.01 .06 f .12 .07 .41 .07	.06 .01 3.10 .11	.066 .677 a. 011 .500 .455 .211 .044 .177 .466 .800 .011 b. 644 .13 1.400 1.688 .156 .366 .150 .360 n. 044	.32 2.90 .06 1.25 b .16	.68 .03 f .36 .03 .97 .25	.02 1.00 1.67 a .088 .07 .05 b .03 .10 .06 .04 .06 .01 .06 .01 .06 .01 .06 .02	
	29 30 31	.35 .43		.01		.01 .15 .09	.48 1.17	n .28	n .06 1.22 1.24			.05	.03	
	Sum	3.13	3.82	0.62	2.10	1.80	10.63	7.88	11.20	9.72	10.43	3,55	3.88	
	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
. 31st, 1868.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a .13 .02 .03 .61	8 .17 .01 .01 .13 .01 f .11 .16	a f .01	.05		.21 .01 .04 f	.01 f .22 .03 .05 4.77	.04 f .04 .03	f 3.00 .56 .04 .03		.04 .37 .10 b .20 .02 .13 1.75	.11	
1st, to December 31st, 1868.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	a .13 .02 .03 .61 f .10 .14 .01 .18 .25 .12 b .07 .01	a .17 .01 .01 .13 .01 f .11 .16	a f .01 .01 .31	.05 .01 .01 f .07 .03	f .03	.21 .01 .04 f	.01 f	.04 f .04 .03 .16 .01 .13 b .03 .15 .17 .02	f 3.00 .56 .04 .03 .06 1.17	f .18 1.10 .22 .10 1.35 b	.04 .37 .10 b .20 .02 .13 1.75 .01 .01 .01	n .22 .02 .12 .04	
January 1st, to December 31st, 1868.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	a .13 .02 .03 .61 f .10 .14 .01 .18 .25 .12 b .07 .01 .01 .17 .08 n .05	a .17 .01 .01 .13 .01 f .11 .16	a f .01 .01 .31 b .03 .02 .02 .01 .04 n .20	.05 .01 f .07 .03 .01 b .06 .01 .13 n .19 .15	f .03 .08 .03	.21 .01 .04 f .10 .04 .50 b .05 n .04 .42 .02 .14 .17 .17	.01 f .222 .03 .05 4.77 .06 b .01 .04 1.24 .01 .07 n .10 .20 a .01	.04 f .04 .01 .01 .13 b .03 .93 .15 .17 .17 .02 n .09	f 3.00 .56 .04 .03 .06 1.17 b	f .18 1.10 2.22 .10 1.35 b .04 n .15 .09 .08 .06 .31 .01 .08 a .10	.04 .37 .10 b .20 .02 .13 1.75 .01 .01 .01 n .03	.11 b .02 n .22 .02	
January 1st, to December 31st, 1868.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	a .13 .02 .03 .61 f .10 .14 .01 .18 .25 .12 b .07 .01 .01 .17 .08	a .17 .01 .01 .01 .01 .01 .01 .01 .02 .03 .16 b	a f .01 .01 .31 b .03 .02 .01 .04 n .20 .02 .12 .07	.05 .01 .01 f .07 .03 .01 b .01 b .15 .05 a	1.29 b	221 .01 .04 f f .100 .04 .50 b .05 .05 .07 n .0442 .14 .17 .17 .17 .17 .09 .11 .63	.01 f .222.033.05 4.77 .06 b.011.24 .01 .07 n .10 .20 a .01 .06 .22 .04 .17	.04 f .04 .03 .01 .13 b .03 .15 .17 .02 .03 a .08 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03 .03	f 3.006 .566 .044 .03 .066 l.1.77 b b 066 n .077 .155 .644 a .277 .211 .221 .221 .331 .87	f .18 1.10 .22 .10 1.35 b .04 n .15 .09 .08 .31 .01 .18 .27 .75 .12 .41 f	.04 .37 .10 b .20 .02 .13 1.75 .01 .01 .01 n .03	.11 b .02 n .22 .02 .12 .04 .20 a .30 .02 .04 f .01 2.50	

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	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1869.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	.04 .02 b .03 .26	.10 .52 b .11 .11	.01 63 .01 b	.28 b	.02 .03 b .04	.09 b 1.20 .03 .16 .75 .02	.08	.31 .06 .24	3.07 .27	1.30 1.20 n .22	.01 n .29 .10	2.45 n	
cember 31st,	8 9 10 11 12 13 14	.05 .06 n	n .17	n .01 .22 n .06	n .02	.09 n ,01	n .09 .03 .07 .02 .37	n .49 .03 .63 .11	.03 1.66 1.90 .08 a .03	a .07	a .18 a .47 2.60	a .01	a .34 1.23 .15 .29	
January 1st, to December 31st, 1869	15 16 17 18 19 20 21	.27 07 .14 .06 a .01		a.04	a .04	a .04 .06 .02 .24	a .01 .12	a .20	.07	.01 f 1.45	.04 .30 .01 f	1.73 .12 f .01 .02	.03	
Janus	22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	.01 .06 .15 f .13	.09 .03 .02 f .01	.03	.02 .04 f 1.55	,05	f .01 .04 .06	f .19	f .01 .35 1.20 .05 .39	.40	.43 .18 .01 .11 .35 .20 b 4 10	1.20 .03 1.20	b .02 .37	
	29 30 31 Sum	.02	1.17	1 09	2,62	.16 ,20 .19	.01	b .01 3.60	b .11		12.58	.01 .05	.19	
	Days.	Jan	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
er 31st, 1870.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	.25 n .14 .17 .05 .05 a .01 1.30	.02	n .01 .15	a .04	a	a .09 .07 .14 .16	.01 .07 1.61	.35 .02 .02 .24 .05	.88 2.30 f	.02	f .45	.13 .10 .01 f	
January 1st, to December 31st, 1870.	12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	.39 .40 .01 .60 f .25 .05	.37 f .09 .01	f .04		f .17 .35	.04	.25 .26 .68	.32 .13	.11 .55	b .66	b .21	b .04	
January 1	20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	.03 .11 b .26 .11	.16 .05 b		.01 b	b .01 .16 .09	.12 .10 .90 9.00	.19 .28 .18	.70 .14 3.32	.09	3.00 n 1.30	n .27	.10 .25 2 n .18 .23	
	28 29 30 31	.01 .01 n .02			n	1.49 n .23	n .06	n	.28	.03 .04 .01	.03	a .03) 3 a .72	Ó

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	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl.	Мау	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Tota
st, 1871.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	.21 f .01		.01 .02	.01 f .07	.01 .03 f	.17 f .06 l .01 .16 .20 .39	.02 f .99 .05 .18 .07 .09	.20 .01 .84 .18	.36 .09 b	b .02 .17	.04 .30 b	.06 .40 b	
January 1st, to December 31st, 1871.	10 11 12 13 14 15 16	.15 .49 .03 b .50 .19	.04	b	b	b	.03 .16	.02 .02	.07 1.54 .31	.10 .72 .67 1.20	n .48 n .05 .68	n .03 n .24	n .85 n .24 .01	
January 1st, w	17 18 19 20 21 22 23	.20 .05 .03 n .40 .08	.09 .03 n	.71 .01 n	.05		n .11 .29 .02	n .03 .17 .01 .08	.03	.15 .40 .10	a .09	a .03 .01 .15	.09 .20 ·21	
	24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	.12 .04 .69 .05 a .32	a .06	.05		.78 .02 .02 a .35	.11 .01	.02 .65	.11 .03 1.47 f .43	f .07	f	f .24	f .01	
	Sum	4.34	1.51	1.77	0.14	1.33	2.36	3.09	9.60	4.81	4.53	4.53	3.43	
	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar	Apl	May	June	July	Aug	Sept.	Ost.	Nov.	Dec.	Tota
January 1st, to December 31st, 1872.	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16	n .36	1 .18 .35 .04 .07 n .70	n 02 1 5 .08	n .00	1	n .35 n .35 .24 .01	.27 b .18 .00 .10	7 n 45 6 .01 a .30 .01 .01 .01 .01	4 n .06 .05 .04 2 .39 1 a 1 a .01 .01 .02 .03 .04 .05 .04 .05 .04 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05 .05	3 .13 3 a .55 3 a .2' .68 1 .03	763 326 326 326 1.10 .1-5	0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05 0.05	
January 1st, to	17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29	a .18 .05 .05 .05 .06 f	8 2 2 2 5 f	a .09	.00 7 7 2 1	f .3	3: 0.00 f 1.60 .00 7 1.2 5 b .1	2 3 5 6 f 0 5 6 b .0	8 f .1 1 .0 5 .0 .1 b .0	2 f 6 .0°8 3 .0°3 b .2°5 5 .1 .0	0 .00 2 7 2 8 7 2 8 1 0 0 .3 1 0 0 1.0	b .1: 5 .1:	0 4 5 5 5 5 6 0 2 7	1 1 1 1 1 5 5 6 8 1 6

	Days.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apl.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Tota
	1 2	.01	.01		.03	.72 .06	a :03	a .11		.05	1.20	.61 .65		
	1 2 3 4 5 6	a .12	a .31 .03		a .07		a .05	.26 2.73	.52	.01	.62 .59	f .08	f .07	
January 18t, to December 518t, 1875.	7 8	.71 .11 .05	.09 .10 .05	.15			.02	.10	.91		f .54		.54 .25 .14 .12 .04	
ere J	9 10 11	.80		.03	.13	.06	f .05	f .15	.68 .75	.05 1.28 3.09 4.80	.20 .27		.12 .04 b	
on ma	11 12 13	f .06	f .54 .16	!	f 1.00	f	.05	.07 .22	.,,	b	b 1.20	b .05	.04	
	14 15 16 17	.14	.02			.14	.05	.15 b .50	b .02	.18 1.11	6,30	.00	.01	
a fact	17 18 19	.01 .11 .15		.03		b .07	b .15	b .50 .11 .03	.08	.18 1.11 .02 .03 .07 .17 n .03		.10	.37 n .06	
L tona	18 19 20 21 22 23 24	b	b	b	b		.27	.08	.11 .46	n .03 2.20	n .09	n .02	.05	
CONT	23 24	.73 .03			.01		n .04	.50 .14	n .32	.02	.13 .76 .33			
	25 26 27 28 29	.04 .20 .03	n	.01	n	n .07 .25		n .15	.11 .30		.33 .21 .23	a .03	a .06	
	28 29 30	n		n		.25	.08		.01 .10 1 20		a .28 a .02 .24	.03	.17	
	30 31 Sum	3.55	1.32		1.24	1.88	0.08	5.41	a .20 7.03	13.35	1.08	1,67	.05	

REPLY TO DR. T. STERRY HUNT.

By F. A. GENTH.

(Read before the American Philosophical Society, July 17, 1874.)

Dr. T. Sterry Hunt has published in the Proceedings of the Boston Society of Natural History, Vol. XVI., March 4th, 1874, an article, entitled: "On Dr. Genth's Researches on Corundum and its associated minerals," in which he charges me—in common with many others—of having fallen into errors and of having been led to conclusions wholly untenable, for a lack of a clear understanding as to replacement, alteration and association in the mineral kingdom.

He then gives an outline of the manner in which the various alterations in a mineral species may take place, by replacement, envelopment and epigenesis with examples for each, and dwells at more length upon the fallacy of considering the alterations of many minerals and rock masses as the result of an epigenic process; a doctrine which has been embodied in the dictum of Prof. Dana: "regional metamorphism is pseudomorphism on a broad scale."

He then refers briefly to the results of my investigation on corundum, in which I have shown that by "epigenic" pseudomorphism this mineral has been altered into numerous more complex species and rock masses—and winds up by stating that he not only has carefully studied